HONG KONG BASIC LAW AND NATIONAL SECURITY (BLNST) PRACTICE EXAM (SAMPLE)

STUDY GUIDE



SAMPLE STUDY GUIDE WITH LIMITED QUESTIONS

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Introduction

Preparing for a certification exam can feel overwhelming, but with the right tools, it becomes an opportunity to build confidence, sharpen your skills, and move one step closer to your goals. At Examzify, we believe that effective exam preparation isn't just about memorization, it's about understanding the material, identifying knowledge gaps, and building the test-taking strategies that lead to success.

This guide was designed to help you do exactly that.

Whether you're preparing for a licensing exam, professional certification, or entry-level qualification, this book offers structured practice to reinforce key concepts. You'll find a wide range of multiple-choice questions, each followed by clear explanations to help you understand not just the right answer, but why it's correct.

The content in this guide is based on real-world exam objectives and aligned with the types of questions and topics commonly found on official tests. It's ideal for learners who want to:

- Practice answering questions under realistic conditions,
- Improve accuracy and speed,
- Review explanations to strengthen weak areas, and
- Approach the exam with greater confidence.

We recommend using this book not as a stand-alone study tool, but alongside other resources like flashcards, textbooks, or hands-on training. For best results, we recommend working through each question, reflecting on the explanation provided, and revisiting the topics that challenge you most.

Remember: successful test preparation isn't about getting every question right the first time, it's about learning from your mistakes and improving over time. Stay focused, trust the process, and know that every page you turn brings you closer to success.

Let's begin.

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How to Use This Guide

This guide is designed to help you study more effectively and approach your exam with confidence. Whether you're reviewing for the first time or doing a final refresh, here's how to get the most out of your Examzify study guide:

1. Start with a Diagnostic Review

Skim through the questions to get a sense of what you know and what you need to focus on. Your goal is to identify knowledge gaps early.

2. Study in Short, Focused Sessions

Break your study time into manageable blocks (e.g. 30 – 45 minutes). Review a handful of questions, reflect on the explanations.

3. Learn from the Explanations

After answering a question, always read the explanation, even if you got it right. It reinforces key points, corrects misunderstandings, and teaches subtle distinctions between similar answers.

4. Track Your Progress

Use bookmarks or notes (if reading digitally) to mark difficult questions. Revisit these regularly and track improvements over time.

5. Simulate the Real Exam

Once you're comfortable, try taking a full set of questions without pausing. Set a timer and simulate test-day conditions to build confidence and time management skills.

6. Repeat and Review

Don't just study once, repetition builds retention. Re-attempt questions after a few days and revisit explanations to reinforce learning. Pair this guide with other Examzify tools like flashcards, and digital practice tests to strengthen your preparation across formats.

There's no single right way to study, but consistent, thoughtful effort always wins. Use this guide flexibly, adapt the tips above to fit your pace and learning style. You've got this!

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Questions

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1. **Hong Kong residents shall have freedom of movement within the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region and freedom of emigration to other countries and regions. They shall have freedom to _____ and to enter or leave the Region.**

A. travel

B. association

C. assembly

D. protest

2. **What level of autonomy does the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region enjoy under the Basic Law?**

A. full independence

B. a high degree of autonomy

C. limited autonomy

D. no autonomy

3. **What type of system does the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region practice in regards to taxation?**

A. International currency system

B. Independent taxation system

C. Exchange rate policy

D. Agricultural subsidy system

4. **Which of the following rights is guaranteed to religious organizations in Hong Kong?**

A. Right to restrict freedom of belief

B. Right to dispose of property

C. Right to interfere in internal affairs

D. Right to receive government supervision

5. **Hong Kong residents shall have the right to _____ in accordance with law regarding welfare benefits and retirement security.**

A. freedom of speech

B. privacy

C. social welfare

D. religion

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6. Which type of ships requires special permission to access the ports of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region?

A. Foreign commercial ships

B. Submarines

C. Foreign warships

D. Private vessels

7. What type of rights are guaranteed to individuals for accessing legal counsel in Hong Kong?

A. Constitutional rights

B. Judicial remedies

C. Fundamental rights

D. Administrative rights

8. Which type of leases are mentioned as having conditions regarding maintaining the previous rental rates for certain descendants?

A. Leases on government-owned land

B. Private municipal leases

C. Old village leases

D. Commercial property leases

9. What area is the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region expected to maintain as a center of significance?

A. International finance

B. Technology innovation

C. Cultural exchange

D. International and regional aviation

10. What type of laws must the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region create to deal with foreign political organizations?

A. Prohibition of foreign investments

B. Regulating foreign businesses

C. Prohibiting political activities

D. Monitoring foreign funds

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Answers

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1. A
2. B
3. B
4. B
5. C
6. C
7. B
8. C
9. D
10. C

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Explanations

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1. Hong Kong residents shall have freedom of movement within the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region and freedom of emigration to other countries and regions. They shall have freedom to _____ and to enter or leave the Region.

A. travel

B. association

C. assembly

D. protest

The statement about Hong Kong residents having freedom of movement and emigration clearly emphasizes the ability to move freely within the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR) and to travel to other countries or regions. The option of "travel" directly aligns with the context of mobility, indicating the right of individuals to journey within and outside their region without undue restrictions. While the other choices refer to important rights and freedoms within a democratic society, they do not specifically capture the essence of movement and mobility to the same extent as "travel." For instance, freedom of association pertains to the right to join groups or organizations, freedom of assembly addresses the right to gather publicly, and freedom to protest relates to the expression of dissent. Although these are significant rights, they are more oriented towards interpersonal relations and expressions of opinion rather than the specific physical movement of individuals from one location to another. Thus, "travel" is the most appropriate choice within the context of the provided statement.

2. What level of autonomy does the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region enjoy under the Basic Law?

A. full independence

B. a high degree of autonomy

C. limited autonomy

D. no autonomy

The level of autonomy that the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR) enjoys under the Basic Law is characterized as a high degree of autonomy. This framework was established to ensure that Hong Kong can maintain its distinct legal and economic system for 50 years following the 1997 handover from British to Chinese sovereignty. The Basic Law stipulates that Hong Kong has its own legislative, executive, and judicial authorities and can operate with its own set of laws, reflecting its unique cultural, social, and economic context. This autonomy allows the HKSAR to manage most of its affairs independently, aside from foreign affairs and defense, which are the responsibility of the central government in Beijing. The phrasing of "a high degree of autonomy" is significant because it denotes that while Hong Kong functions independently in many respects, it is not fully sovereign. The central government retains ultimate authority over matters involving national defense and foreign affairs, as well as the power to interpret the Basic Law in certain situations. This balance aims to maintain stability and order while allowing Hong Kong to enjoy its distinct identity and governance structure. This understanding particularly contrasts with the other options, which either imply complete independence, which Hong Kong does not possess, or suggest more limited frameworks that do not

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3. What type of system does the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region practice in regards to taxation?

A. International currency system

B. Independent taxation system

C. Exchange rate policy

D. Agricultural subsidy system

The Hong Kong Special Administrative Region practices an independent taxation system that is characterized by its unique features and flexibility. This system allows the region to autonomously establish its own tax laws and policies, distinct from those of mainland China. A key aspect of this independent taxation system is the low tax regime, which encourages business investment and economic growth, making Hong Kong an attractive destination for international commerce. The independent taxation system in Hong Kong includes several elements, such as the absence of a sales tax or value-added tax, a simple income tax structure, and a lack of capital gains tax, all of which contribute to its economic vibrancy. This system represents the autonomy granted to Hong Kong under the "one country, two systems" principle, affirming its capability to govern its financial affairs independently. In contrast, other options are less relevant. An international currency system pertains to the broader context of global monetary operations and not specifically to tax administration. Exchange rate policy relates to how currencies are valued against one another, which is not directly tied to the taxation framework. Similarly, an agricultural subsidy system focuses on financial support for the farming industry, irrelevant to the taxation mechanisms employed in Hong Kong. Overall, the independent taxation system reflects the governance and economic strategy that Hong Kong has developed to

4. Which of the following rights is guaranteed to religious organizations in Hong Kong?

A. Right to restrict freedom of belief

B. Right to dispose of property

C. Right to interfere in internal affairs

D. Right to receive government supervision

The right to dispose of property is guaranteed to religious organizations in Hong Kong and is grounded in the Basic Law and relevant laws governing property rights. This right allows religious organizations to manage their assets, including buying, selling, and using property as they see fit for their religious activities. This autonomy is essential for religious bodies to function effectively and maintain their independence from undue external influences, including political or governmental control. The ability to handle property is also critical for sustaining places of worship and supporting community services associated with religious practice. In contrast, the other choices do not align with the protections afforded to religious organizations under Hong Kong law. For instance, the right to restrict freedom of belief contradicts the fundamental freedoms guaranteed under the Basic Law. Similarly, the right to interfere in internal affairs suggests an inappropriate level of intrusion, while the idea of receiving government supervision does not accurately reflect the principle of autonomy that religious organizations are meant to enjoy.

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5. Hong Kong residents shall have the right to _____ in accordance with law regarding welfare benefits and retirement security.

A. freedom of speech

B. privacy

C. social welfare

D. religion

The correct answer highlights the specific rights of Hong Kong residents in relation to social welfare, which is enshrined in both the Basic Law and various local regulations regarding welfare benefits and retirement security. This option directly corresponds to the legal framework that ensures that individuals in Hong Kong can receive social welfare support, including access to benefits that help with their wellbeing and retirement planning. Hong Kong's Basic Law underlines the importance of social welfare as part of its commitment to improving the living standards of its citizens. The reference to welfare benefits and retirement security underscores that residents have entitlement to assistance that supports their social and economic needs. The distinction made here focuses on the legal entitlements that residents can claim, setting this choice apart as the one that aligns with the law in question. The other options, while addressing important aspects of individual rights, do not pertain specifically to the context of welfare benefits and retirement security. Freedom of speech and privacy relate more to civil and political rights, and the freedom of religion addresses personal belief systems, none of which directly connect to the broader framework of social welfare benefits that residents are entitled to. As such, option C is the most accurate representation of the rights concerning welfare benefits and retirement security.

6. Which type of ships requires special permission to access the ports of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region?

A. Foreign commercial ships

B. Submarines

C. Foreign warships

D. Private vessels

The accurate identification of ships that require special permission to access the ports of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region is indeed foreign warships. Under the Basic Law and relevant local regulations, foreign warships must seek approval from the Chinese central authorities before entering Hong Kong waters. This requirement is grounded in the principle of sovereignty, as the presence of foreign military vessels is a matter of national security and international relations. The rationale for this permission requirement lies in the fact that foreign warships can be involved in activities that may affect the region's security and stability. Such regulations ensure that Hong Kong, while operating under the "one country, two systems" framework, aligns with the broader national defense and diplomatic policies of China. In contrast, other types of ships also have regulations, but they do not require the same level of scrutiny or permission as foreign warships. For example, foreign commercial ships and private vessels typically follow established maritime protocols and can enter Hong Kong ports under general provisions set by local maritime authorities without needing explicit authorization from the central government. Submarines, while they often have specific restrictions, are classified differently from foreign warships in terms of the entry requirements into Hong Kong's waters.

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7. What type of rights are guaranteed to individuals for accessing legal counsel in Hong Kong?

A. Constitutional rights

B. Judicial remedies

C. Fundamental rights

D. Administrative rights

The correct choice highlights the nature of the rights individuals have when it comes to accessing legal counsel in Hong Kong. Access to legal counsel is deemed a critical aspect of the judicial system, ensuring that individuals can defend themselves adequately and that justice is served. In Hong Kong, the legal framework provides for judicial remedies, which means that individuals have the right to seek legal advice and representation to navigate the legal system effectively. This ability to obtain legal counsel is essential for upholding the rule of law and ensuring due process, reinforcing the concept that anyone facing legal challenges should have the means to contest them with appropriate legal support. Fundamental rights, although they encompass broader categories of rights, are specifically enshrined in the Basic Law and often reference rights pertaining to life, liberty, and security. They capture various civil liberties but do not specifically denote the mechanisms of accessing legal counsel in the same way judicial remedies do. Constitutional rights typically refer to rights that are explicitly defined within a constitution. While the Basic Law acts as the constitutional document for Hong Kong, it may not explicitly categorize access to counsel as a constitutional right itself. Administrative rights generally pertain to interactions with government bodies and the rights individuals have in those contexts, which may not directly relate to legal counsel

8. Which type of leases are mentioned as having conditions regarding maintaining the previous rental rates for certain descendants?

A. Leases on government-owned land

B. Private municipal leases

C. Old village leases

D. Commercial property leases

The correct answer refers to old village leases, which are unique agreements that often include specific provisions related to the succession of rental rates. These leases typically originate from historical land-use agreements in rural or village areas and may contain clauses that allow for the maintenance of rental rates for certain descendants of the original leaseholders. This means that if the leaseholder passes away, their heirs may inherit the lease under the same rental terms that were originally set, promoting a form of security and stability for families within these communities. In contrast, government-owned land leases or private municipal leases do not typically include provisions related to the preservation of rental rates for descendants. Commercial property leases also usually operate under market conditions, which means they are more likely to adjust based on current market rates rather than being tethered to a historical rental rate structure. Thus, the focus on old village leases and their unique protective conditions for descendants sets them apart as the correct choice in this context.

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9. What area is the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region expected to maintain as a center of significance?

A. International finance

B. Technology innovation

C. Cultural exchange

D. International and regional aviation

The Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR) is expected to maintain its status as a center of significance primarily in international and regional aviation. This is rooted in Hong Kong's historical and strategic position as a major hub for air travel in Asia. The city's geographic location, combined with its developed transportation infrastructure and commitment to maintaining world-class aviation standards, enhances its role as an international aviation center. Hong Kong International Airport is one of the busiest in the world, facilitating not only passenger travel but also cargo transport, thereby reinforcing the city's economic strength and connectivity. This importance is recognized in various policy documents and strategic plans aimed at enhancing the city's infrastructure while promoting its aviation sector as key to its economic vitality. While areas such as international finance, technology innovation, and cultural exchange are also significant to Hong Kong, the focus on aviation aligns with HKSAR's ongoing development plans, positioning it as a vital link in global transportation networks.

10. What type of laws must the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region create to deal with foreign political organizations?

A. Prohibition of foreign investments

B. Regulating foreign businesses

C. Prohibiting political activities

D. Monitoring foreign funds

The requirement for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR) to create laws specifically aimed at prohibiting political activities by foreign political organizations stems from the broader context of national security and the preservation of Hong Kong's political stability. The Basic Law of Hong Kong, along with national security legislation, emphasizes the importance of safeguarding against external interference in local governance and politics. Prohibiting political activities aligns with the need to ensure that foreign entities do not undermine the sovereignty and integrity of HKSAR's political system. Such laws would focus on preventing foreign influence on local political dynamics, a key concern in maintaining the region's stability and adherence to the principles of "one country, two systems." Other options, while they may be related to international dealings or economic policies, do not specifically address the risks posed by foreign political organizations to the fabric of local governance. Regulating foreign businesses and monitoring foreign funds, for example, may play roles in economic oversight but do not directly confront the issue of political interference. Therefore, prohibiting political activities is the most relevant approach to ensure that HKSAR remains safeguarded against external political pressures.

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Next Steps

Congratulations on reaching the final section of this guide. You've taken a meaningful step toward passing your certification exam and advancing your career.

As you continue preparing, remember that consistent practice, review, and self-reflection are key to success. Make time to revisit difficult topics, simulate exam conditions, and track your progress along the way.

If you need help, have suggestions, or want to share feedback, we'd love to hear from you. Reach out to our team at hello@examzify.com.

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We wish you the very best on your exam journey. You've got this!

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